**AP Human Geography**

**Unit 2: Development, Population, and Migration**

**Population**

1. Adolescent maternal rate
2. Arable
3. Age Distribution
4. Anti-natalist policy
5. Baby boom
6. Carrying capacity
7. Cohort
8. Crude birth rate (CDR/BR, highs and lows)
9. Crude death rate (CDR/DR, highs and lows)
10. Demographic equation:
11. Demographic Transition model (DTM) (stages, characteristics of each stage)
12. Dependency ratio
13. Development
14. Disease diffusion
15. Doubling time
16. Ecumene
17. Epidemiological transition model
18. Gender Inequality Index (GII) (definition and indicators of measurement)
19. Gross National Income (GNI)
20. Human Development Index (HDI) (definition and indicators of measurement)
21. Infant mortality rate (IMR)
22. J-curve
23. Life expectancy
24. Malthus, Thomas
25. MDC vs LDC
26. Mortality:
27. Natality (Crude Birth Rate)
28. Neo-malthusian
29. Overpopulation
30. Population densities
* Arithmetic density:
* Physiological density:
* Agricultural density:
1. Population distributions
2. Population explosion
3. Population projection
4. Population pyramid (shapes, cohorts)
5. Pro-natalist policy
6. Rate of natural increase (RNI/NIR)
7. Redistricting
8. Sex ratio
9. Standard of living
10. Sustainability
11. Total fertility rate (TFR)
12. Underpopulation
13. Overpopulation
14. Zero population growth

**Migration**

1. Asylum
2. Brain drain
3. Chain migration
4. Cyclic movement-
5. Counter migration
6. Distance Decay-
7. Emigration
8. Ethnic Enclaves
9. Forced Migration
10. Gravity Model-
11. Guest worker
12. Internal Migration
13. Internally displaced persons (IDP)
14. Intervening Opportunity-
15. Intervening Obstacle
16. Involuntary Migration
17. Migration
18. Migration Patterns
19. Intercontinental
20. Interregional
21. Rural-Urban
22. Migratory Movement
23. Net migration rate
24. Periodic Movement
25. Personal Space
26. Place Utility
27. Push Factors
28. Pull Factors
29. Ravenstein’s Law of Migration
30. Refugee
31. Remittances
32. Space-Time Prism
33. Step Migration
34. Transhumance
35. Transmigration
36. Voluntary migration
37. Waves of migration in U.S.
38. Xenophobia
39. Zelinsky